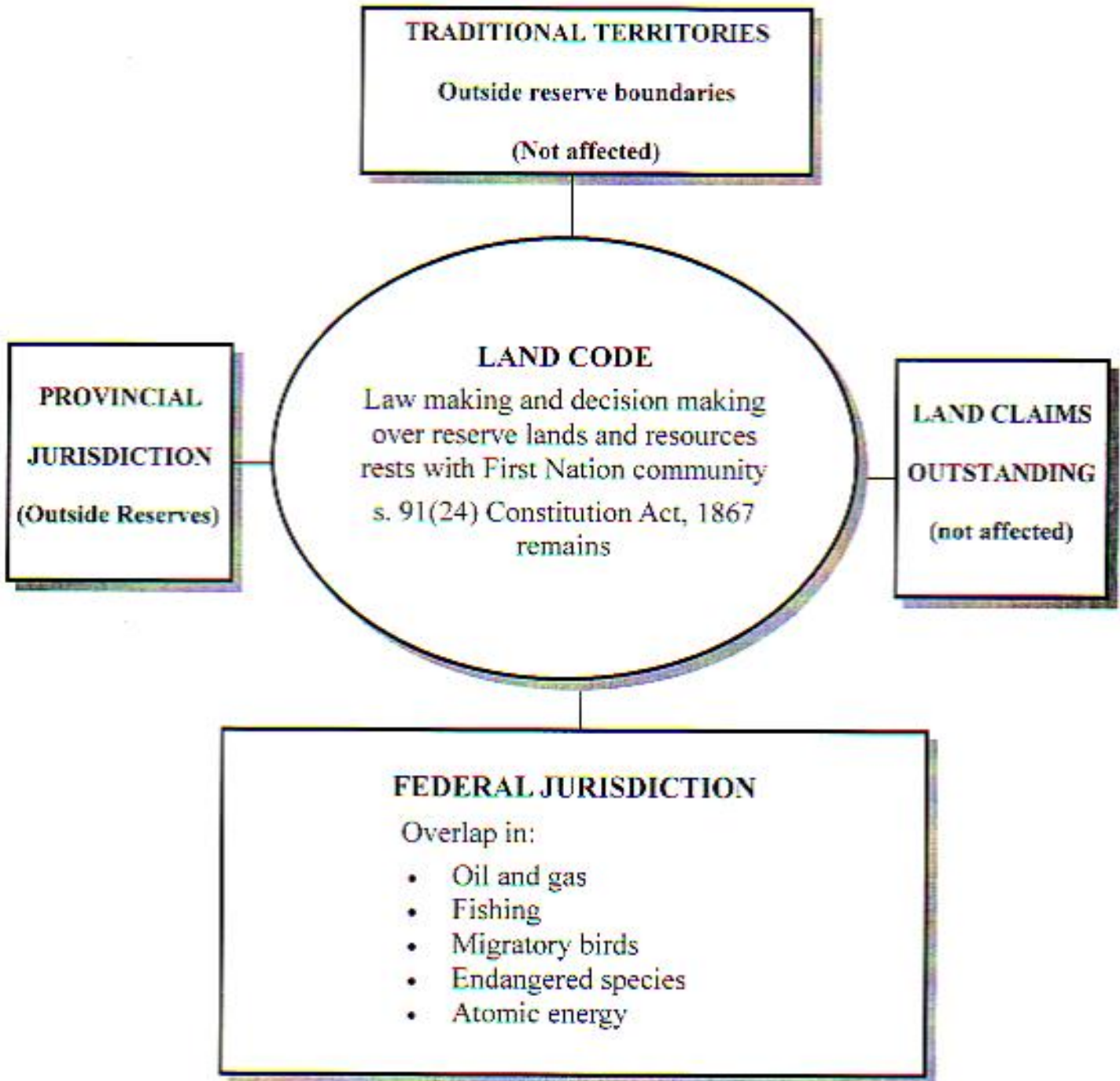


## LAND MANAGEMENT PROCESS



**EXISTING SITUATION THAT APPLIES TO MAJORITY OF  
FIRST NATIONS ACROSS CANADA**

**INDIAN ACT**

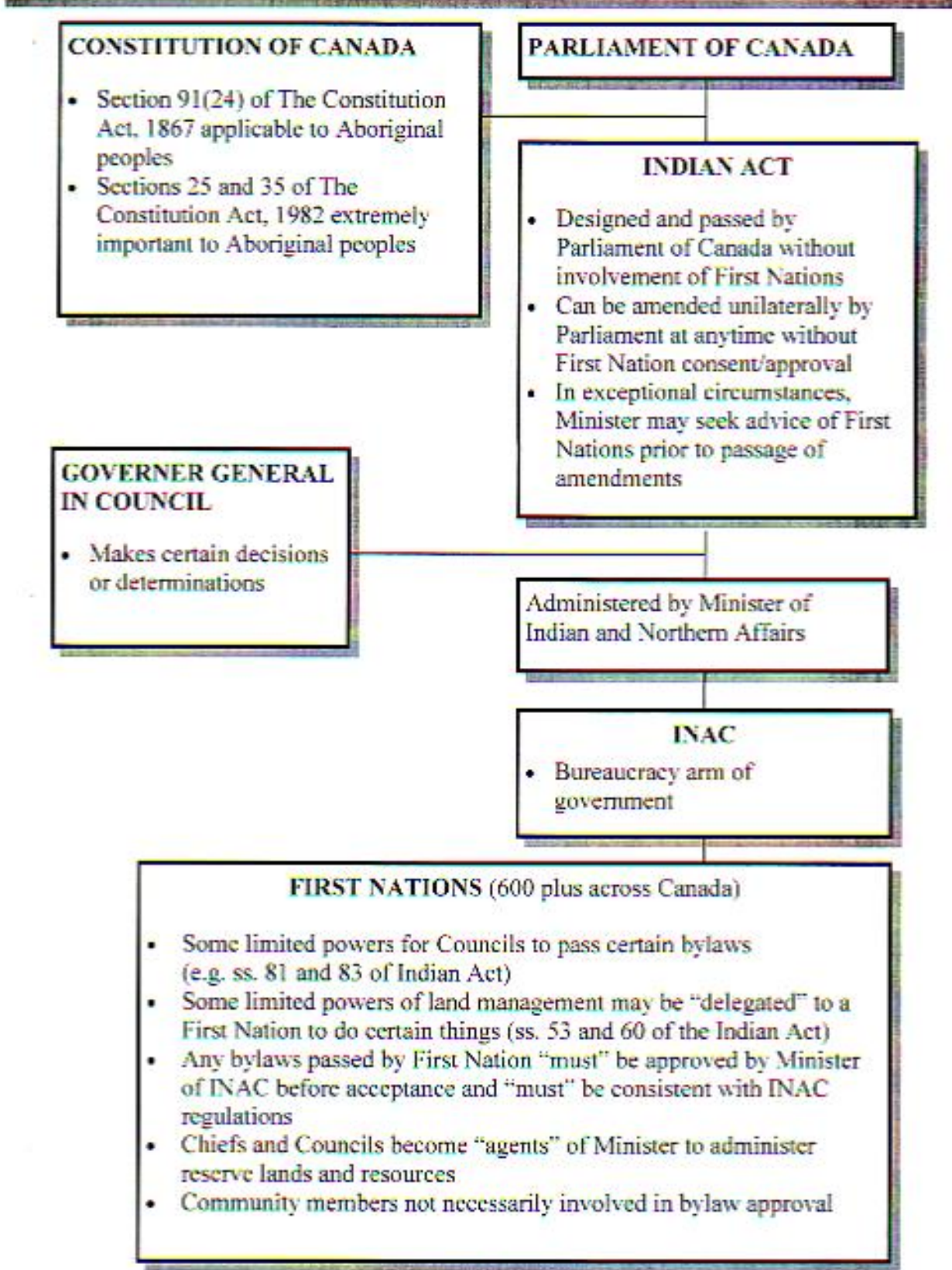
- Consists of 122 sections
- 32 sections deal directly with reserve lands
- Minister, Governor in Council and Indian Affairs officials directly involved in discretionary decision making in 25 of the 32 sections
- Only 2 sections (ss. 53 and 60) "delegate" certain land management powers to a First Nation
- As of April 1, 2001, 17 First Nations from across Canada are exercising those delegated powers

**INDIAN ACT REGULATIONS**

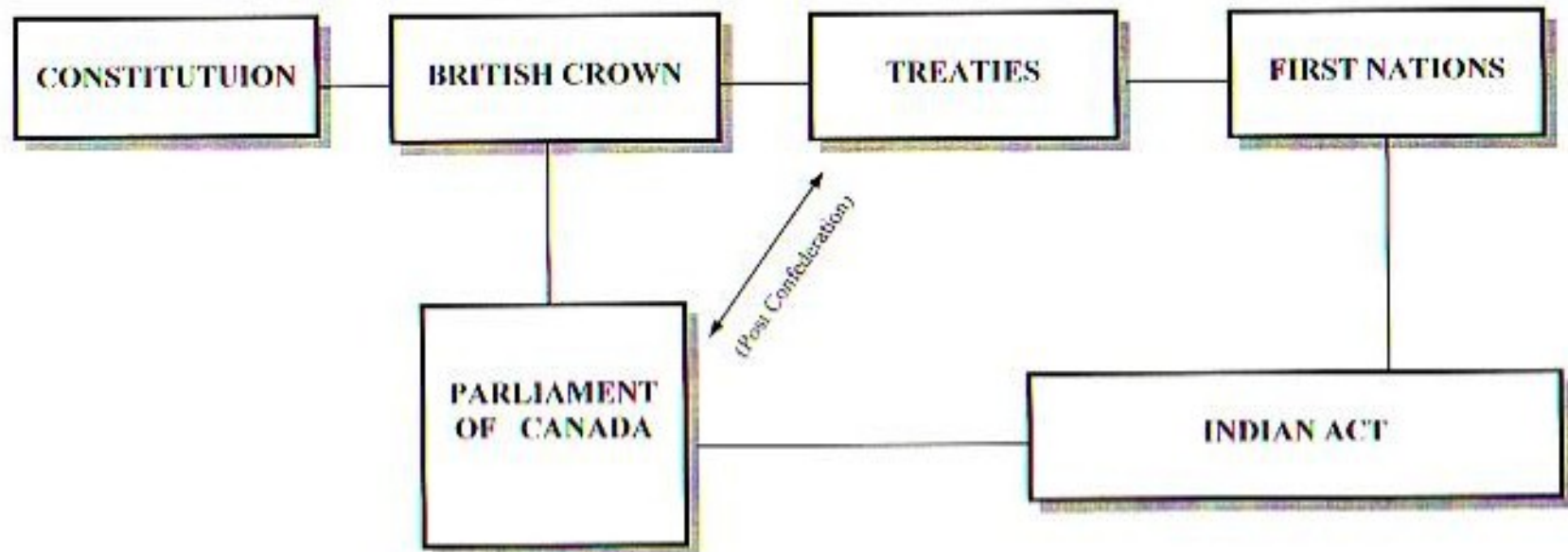
- Calculation of Interest Regulation
- Disposal of Forfeited Goods and Chattels Regulations
- Indian Band Council Borrowing Regulations
- Indian Bands Council Method of Election Regulations
- Indian Bands Council Elections Order
- Indian Band Council Procedure Regulations
- Indian Band Election Regulation
- Indian Estates Regulations
- Indian Mining Regulations
- Indian Referendum Regulations
- Indian Reserve Traffic Regulations
- Indian Reserve Waste Disposal Regulations
- Indian Timber Regulations

**PRESENT INDIAN ACT LAW-MAKING SYSTEM**

**APPLICABLE TO RESERVE LANDS AND RESOURCES**

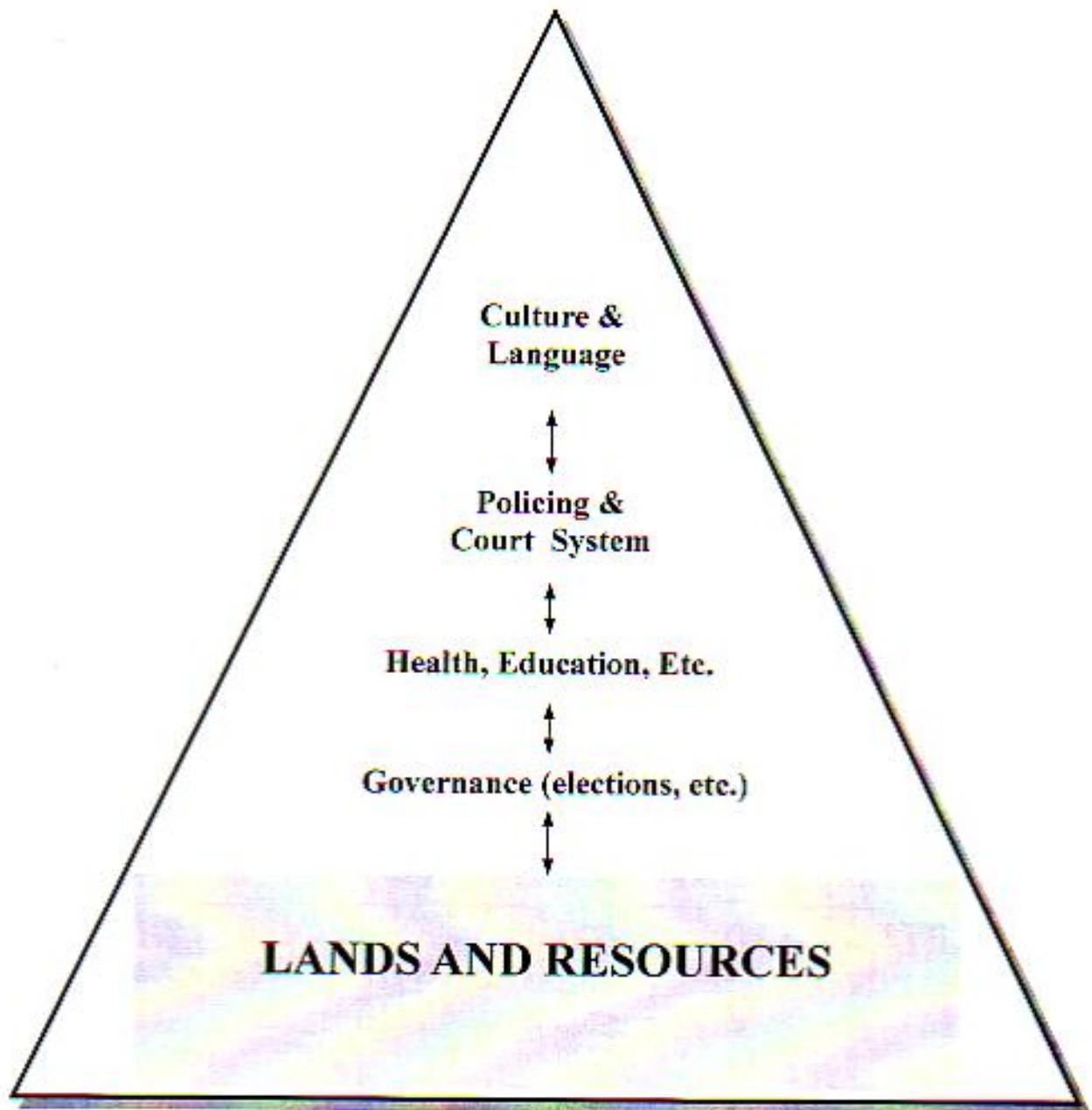


## HISTORIC TREATY-MAKING PROCESS



## LANDS AND RESOURCES:

A Sectoral Component of Self Governance



**FUTURE "INDIAN ACT" SITUATION FOR  
FIRST NATIONS WITH A LAND CODE IN PLACE**

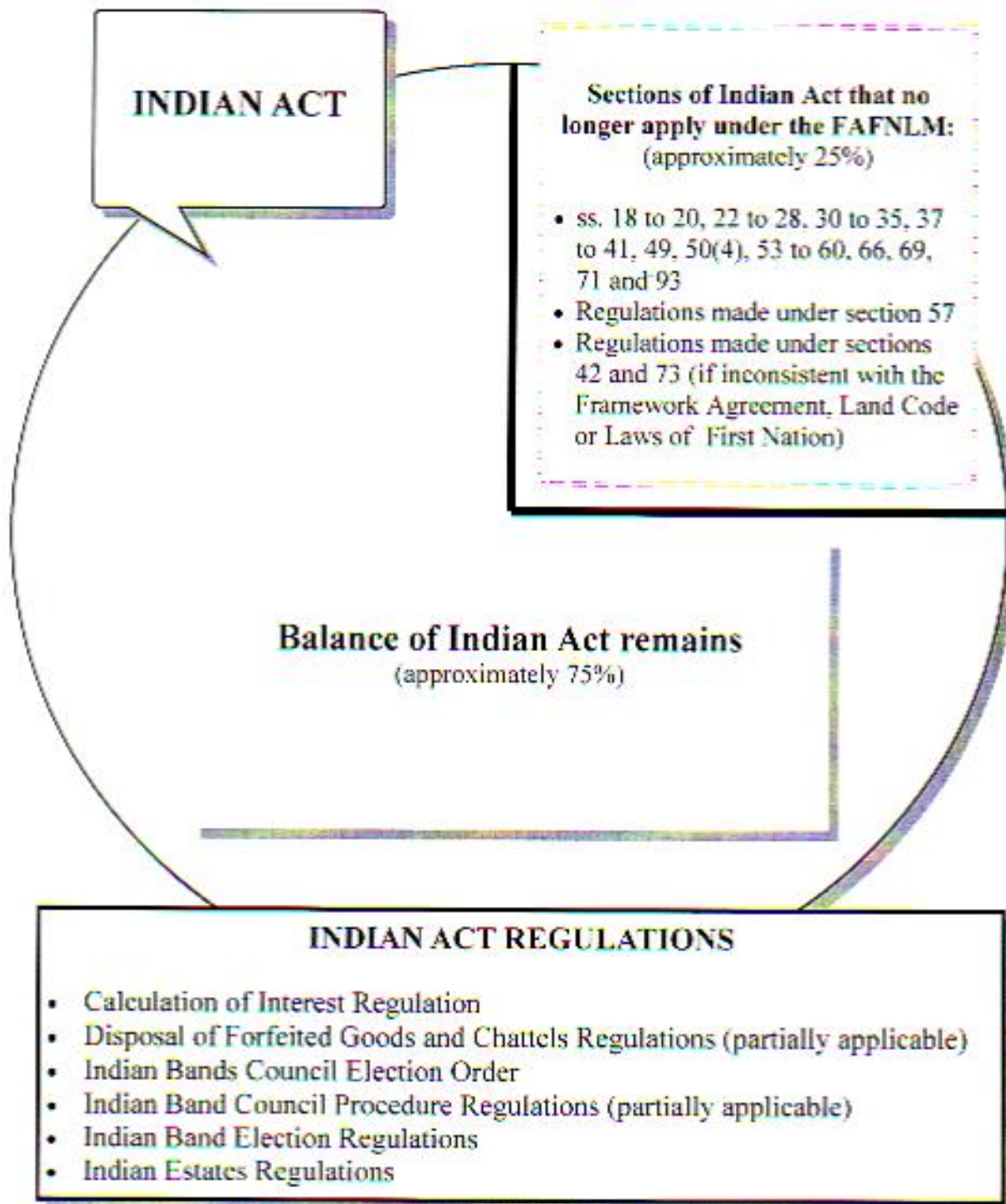
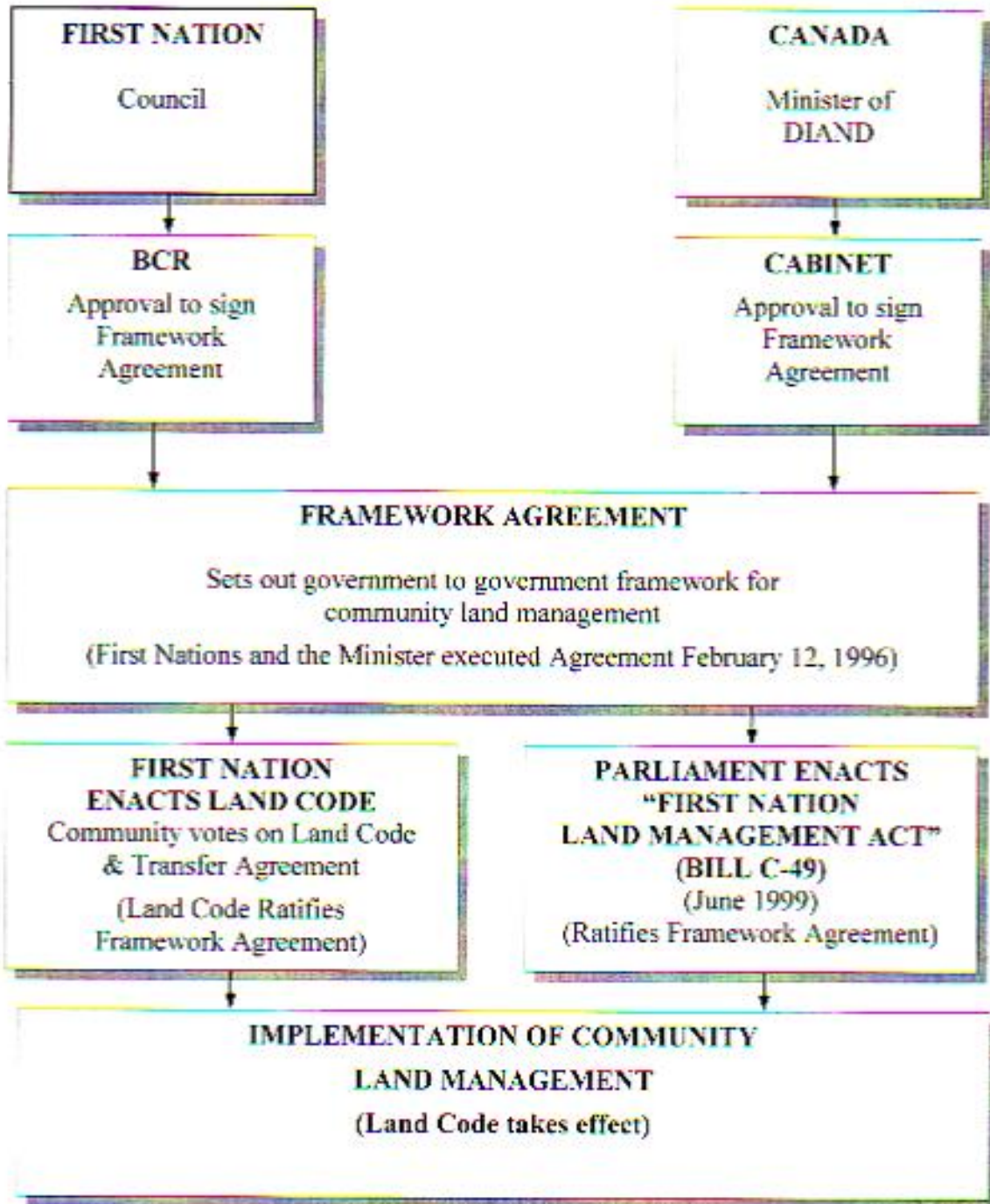
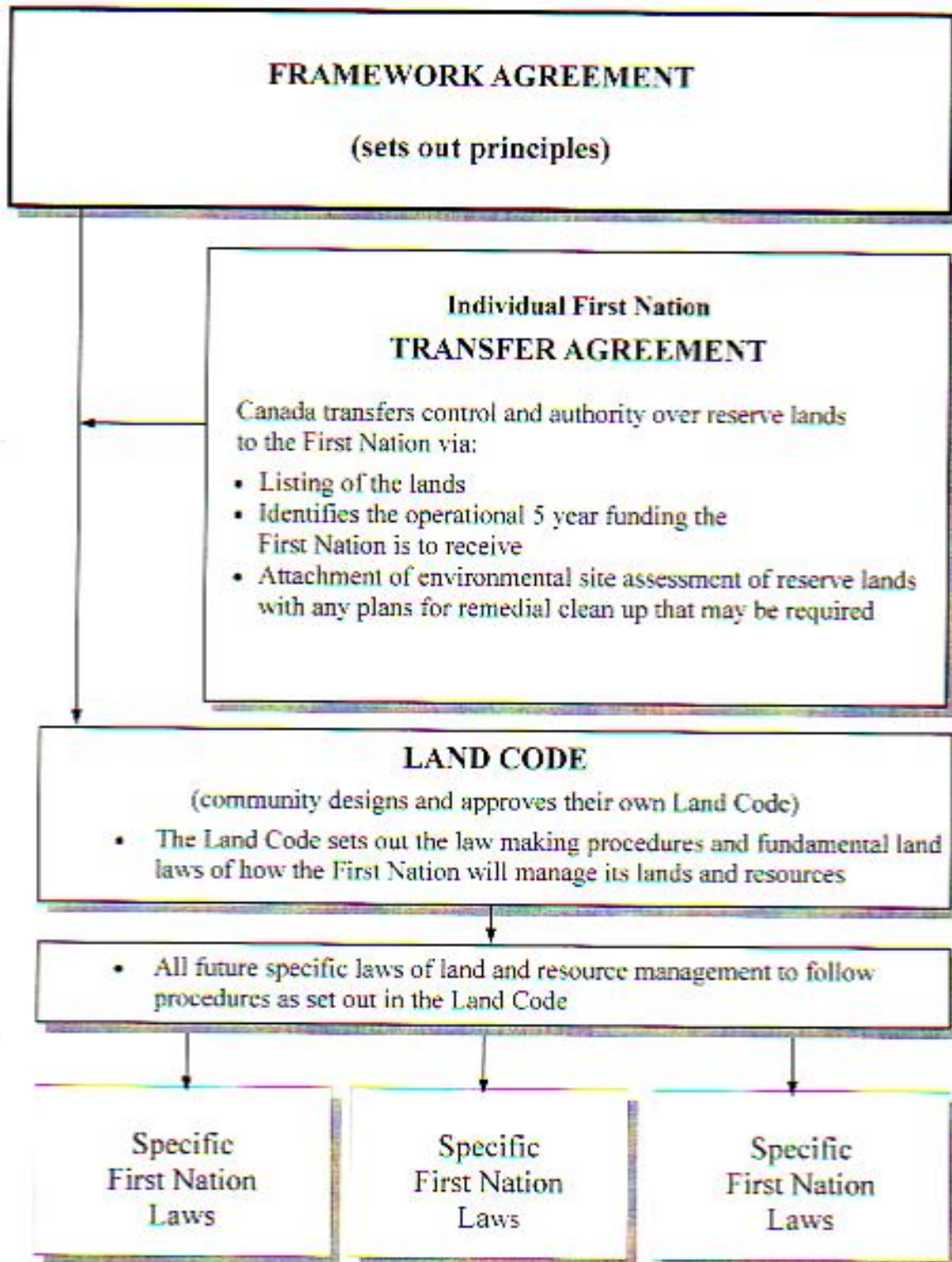


DIAGRAM 6

**BILATERAL PROCESS:  
DEVELOPMENT OF  
GOVERNMENT TO GOVERNMENT  
AGREEMENT**



## FIRST NATIONS LAW MAKING





ENACTMENTS OF CANADA  
INDIAN ACT VS. FIRST NATION LAND MANAGEMENT ACT

